



CoSPA 0 to 8 Hour Storm Prediction for Aviation Update

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MIT Lincoln Laboratory**

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This research is in response to requirements and funding by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official policy or position of the FAA.



Overview



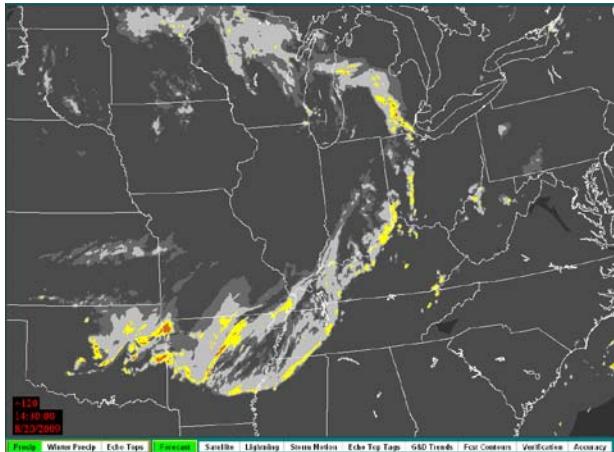
- **CoSPA Overview**
- **Situation Display**
- **Ongoing Research**
- **Summary**



CoSPA 0-8 Hour Forecast Main Components



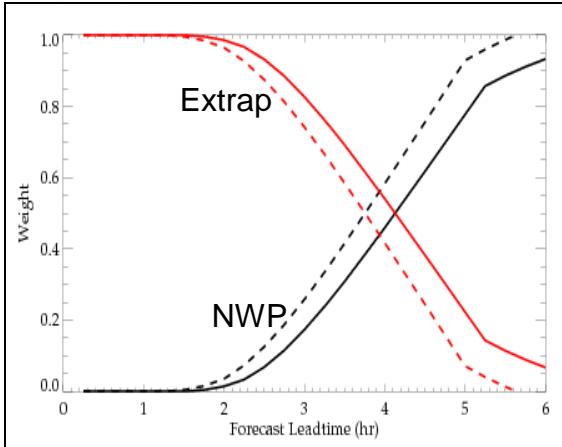
Corridor Integrated Weather System (CIWS)



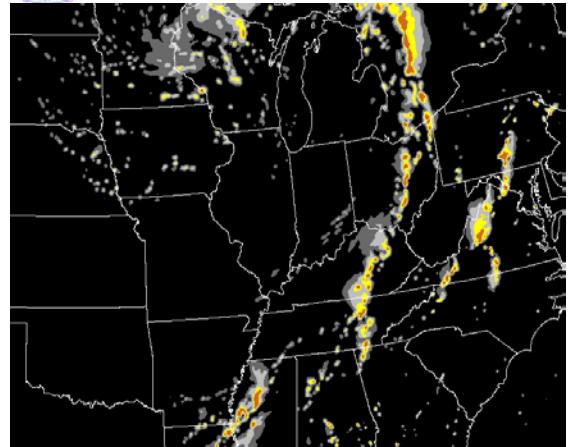
Extrapolation



Blending Module



High Resolution Rapid Refresh (HRRR)



Numerical Weather Prediction

0 Hour

2 Hour

6 Hour

8 Hour

Forecast Lead

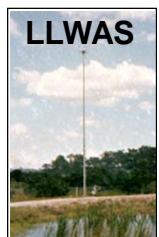
Air Traffic Management (ATM) Planning

- ‘Tactical’ Planning (0-2hr)
- ‘Strategic’ Planning (2-8hr)

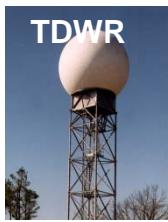


CoSPA 0-2 Hr Extrapolation Component

Corridor Integrated Weather System (CIWS)



Surface Weather



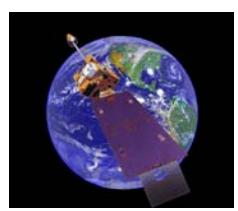
Weather Radar



Web-based Tools



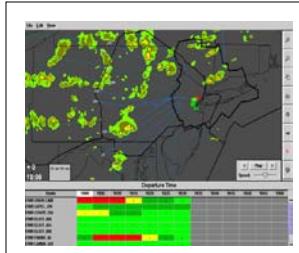
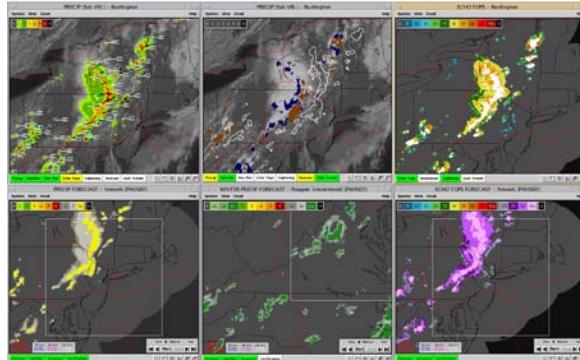
Lightning



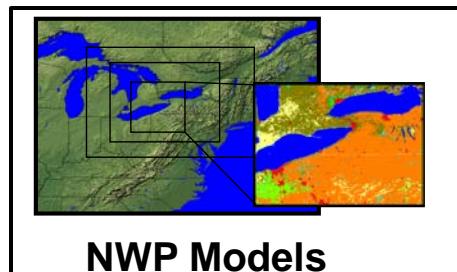
Satellite

Real-time
Weather
Product
Generator

CIWS Situation Display



Decision
Support Tools



NWP Models



Air Traffic Managers



Airline Dispatch



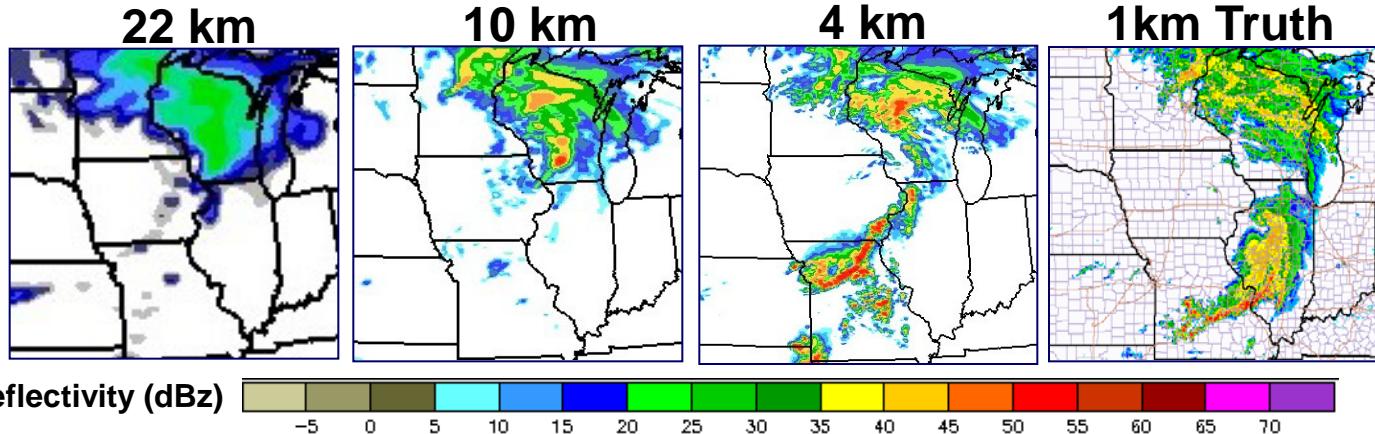
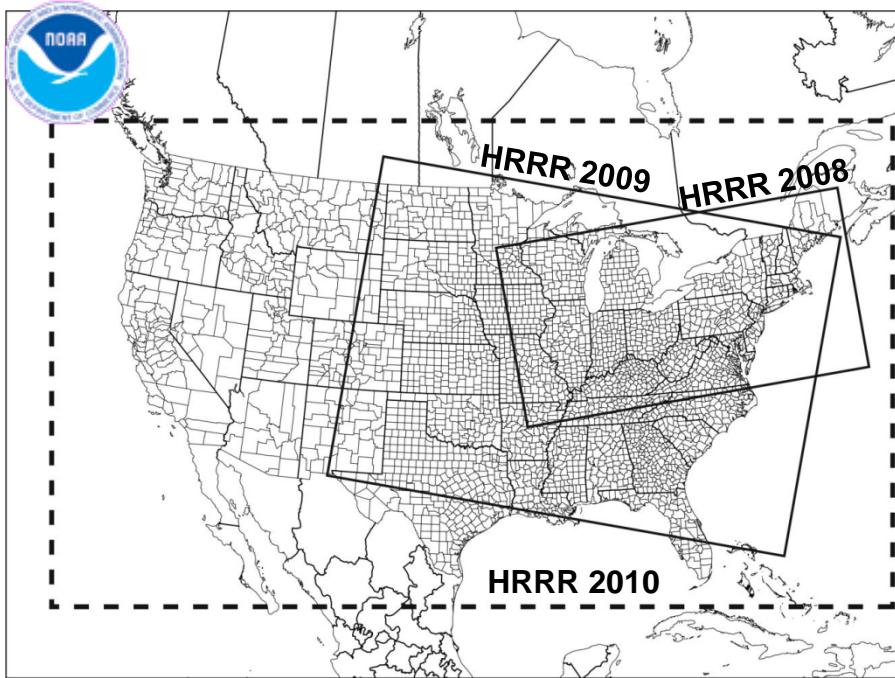


CoSPA Numerical Model Component

HRRR



- Experimental, High-Resolution, Rapid Refresh (HRRR)
- Updates every 60 min using latest radar data and surface obs
- Storm-resolving (3km) model
- Initialize 3 km model from 13 km RUC model with radar reflectivity assimilation

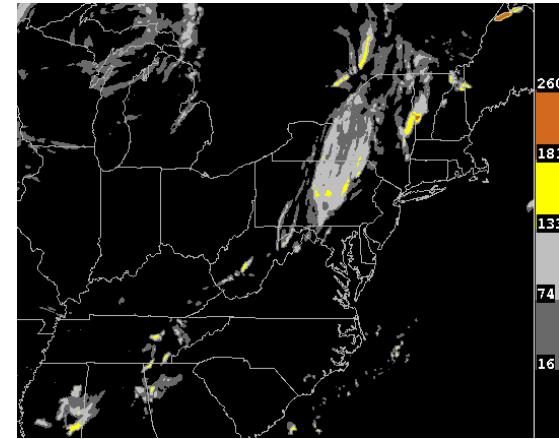




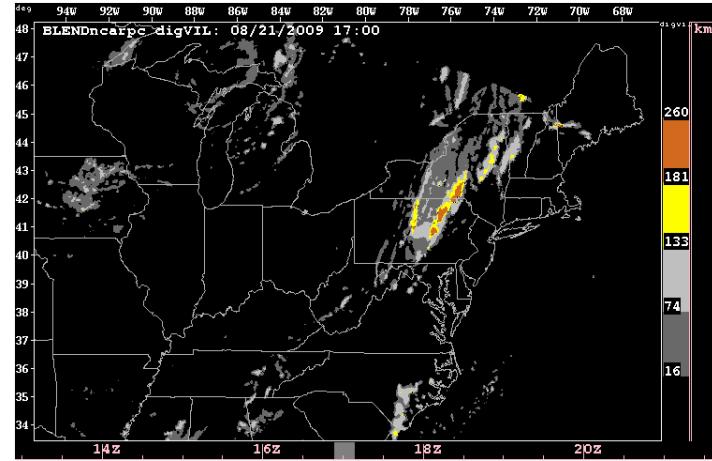
CoSPA Blending Component



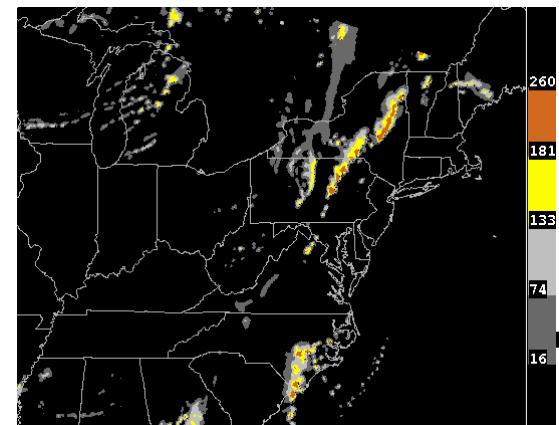
Extrapolation Forecast



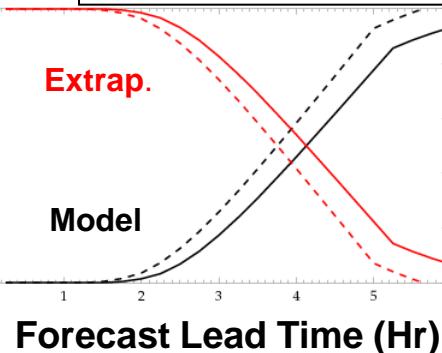
Blended Forecast



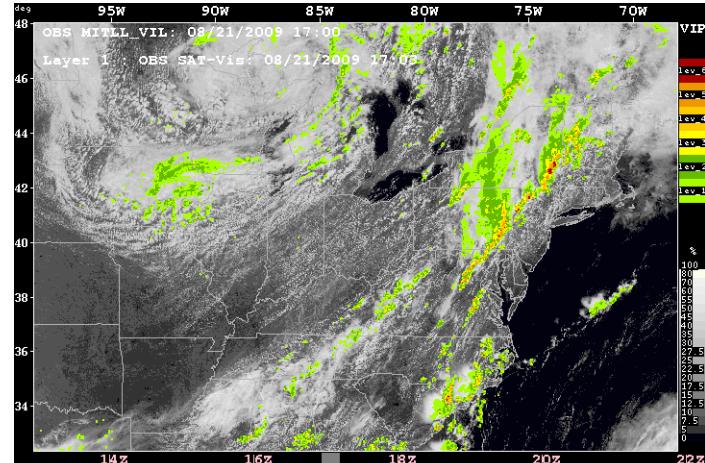
Location Adjusted Model



Weight

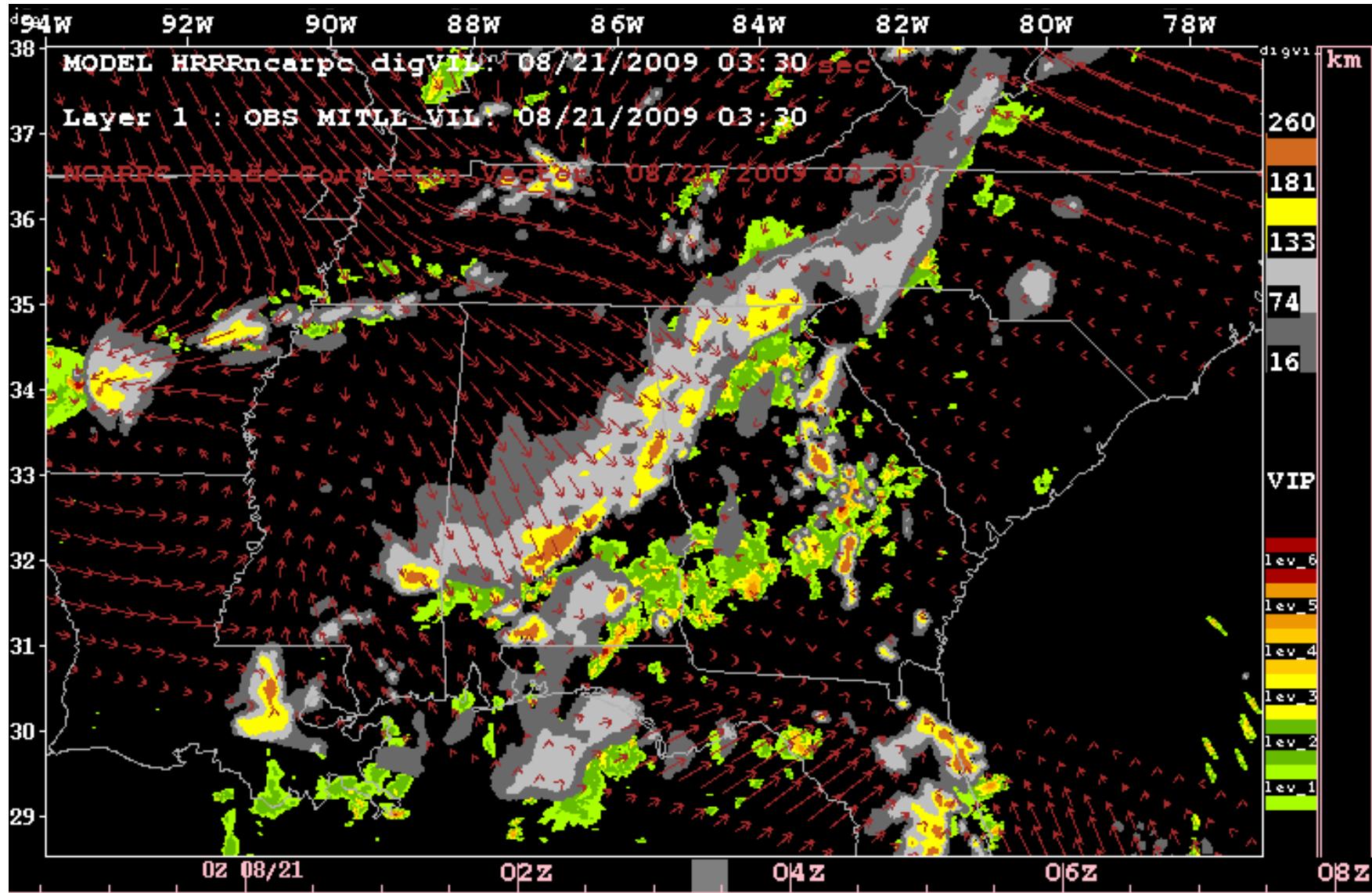


Truth 17Z





Blending Phase Adjustment





Overview



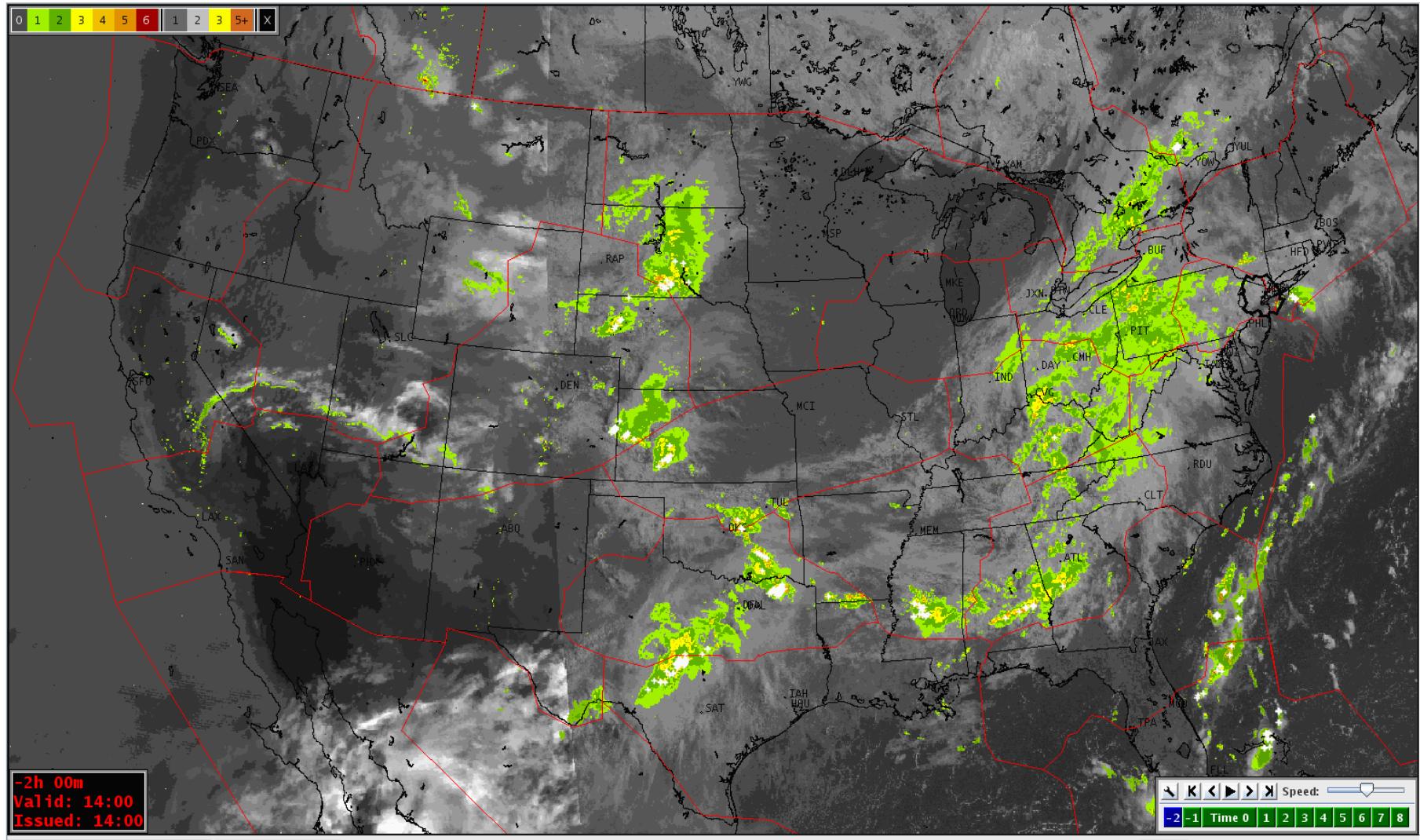
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CoSPA Situation Display

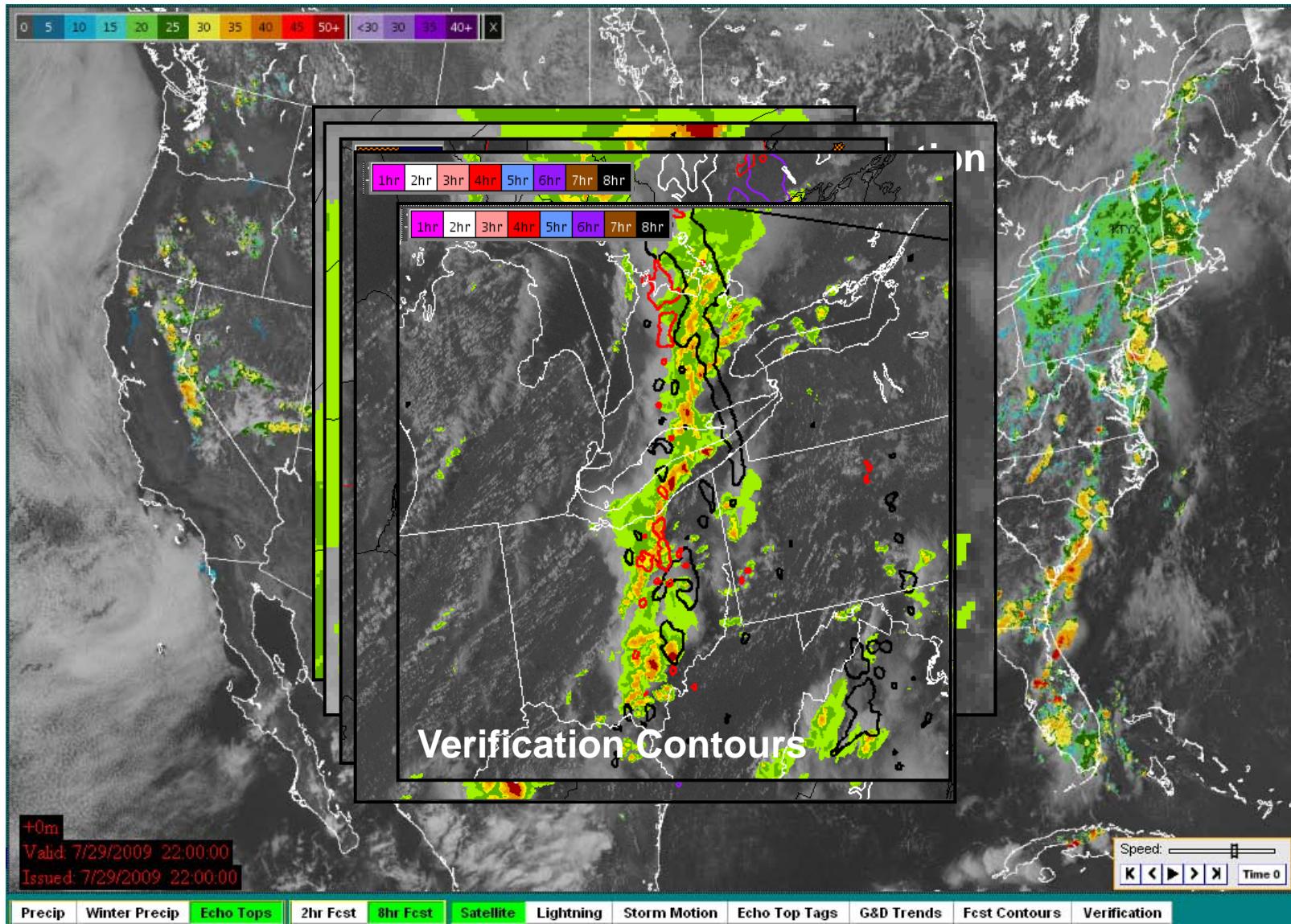


NCAR



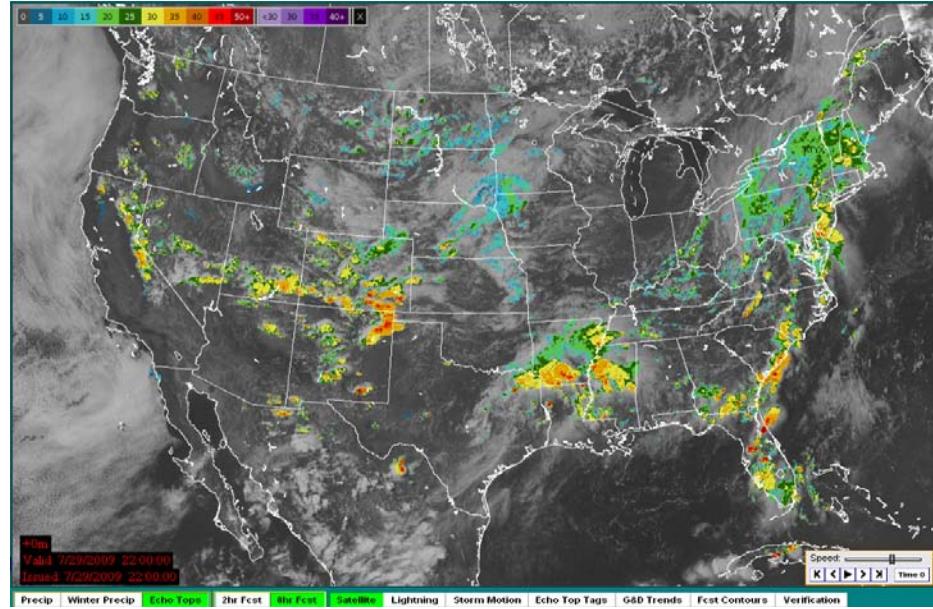


CoSPA Situation Display





CoSPA Current Capabilities



- Horizontal resolution: 1 km (0-2 hour), 3 km (2-8 hr)
- CONUS coverage
- Display 2D VIL and ET
- Forecast out to 8 hours
- Time steps: 5 min (0-2 hr), 15 min (2-8 hr)
- Latency: Extrapolation (10 min), Blending (20 min), HRRR (2 hrs)
- Deterministic forecast (Probabilistic forecast under development)



Live Real-time Evaluation in 2010



- **Forecast Operational Evaluation**
 - 1 June 2010 through 30 Sept 2010
 - Air Traffic Management Users
 - ATCSCC, ARTCCs, TRACONs, CWSUs
 - Quality Assessment
 - Live 24/7 operations
- **Goal: CoSPA Operational in 2013**

CoSPA Operational Sites





Overview



- CoSPA Overview
- Situation Display
- **Ongoing Research**
- Summary



CoSPA Research

Motion Estimation



Multiscale Approach

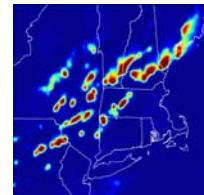
Temporal Spatial

0-30 min

13 km



Cell

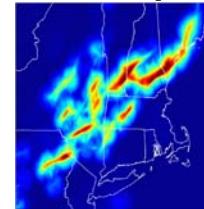


1-2 hr

69x13 km

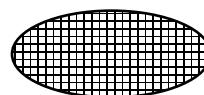


Envelope



2-8 hr

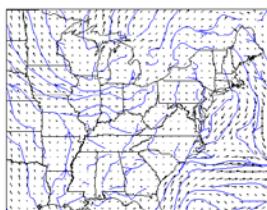
201x101 km



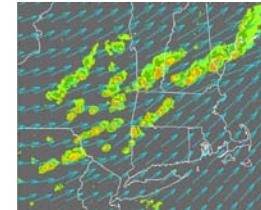
Synoptic



Model Winds



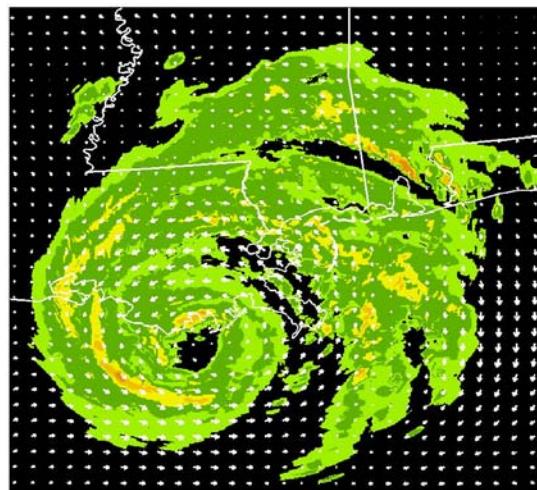
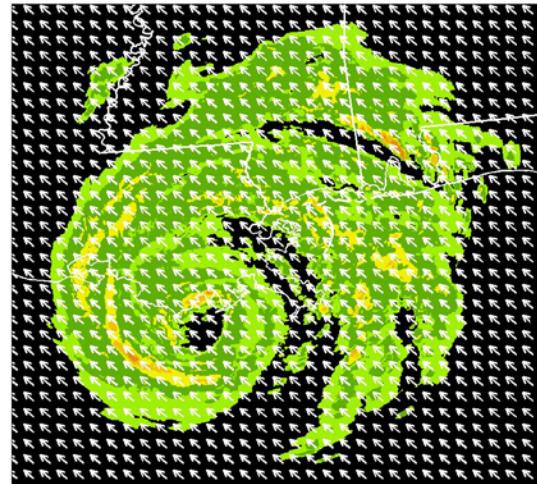
Motion Vectors



Wavelet Approach



- Translation, rotation, and deformation based on wavelet decomposition
- Applies physical constraints



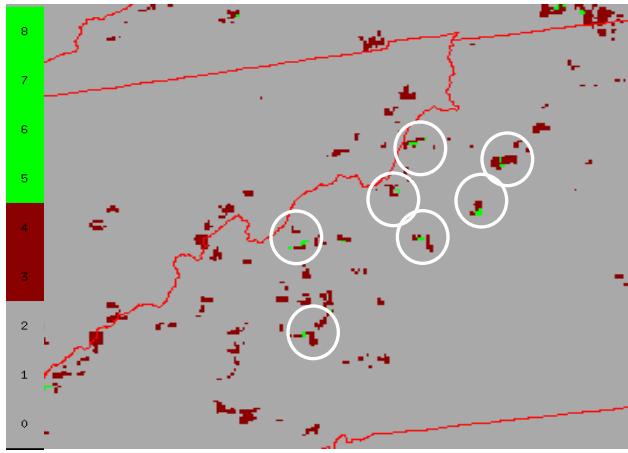


CoSPA Research

0-1 Hr Convective Initiation



Eight Satellite CI Indicators



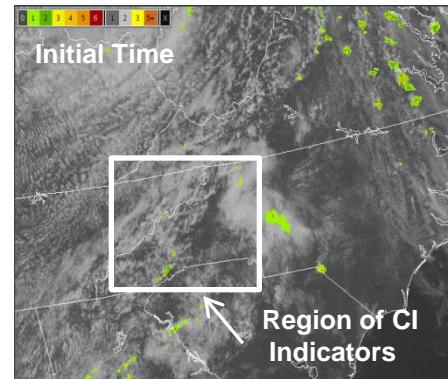
- SATCAST IR-based indicators depict cloud-top cooling, glaciation, and cloud height.
- SATCAST running in real-time CoSPA testing environment
- Algorithms exploit meteorological variables and image processing to test the use of SATCAST in CoSPA



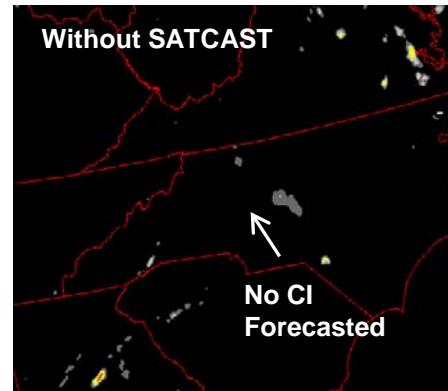
UAH



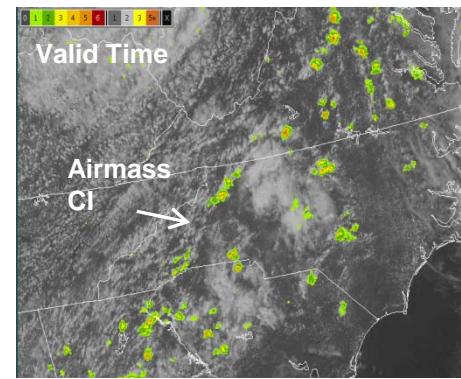
Radar Precipitation & Satellite



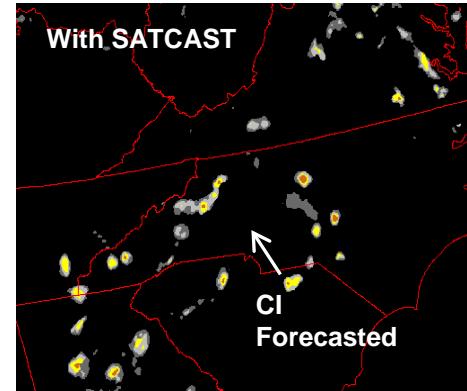
1 Hour Precipitation Forecast



Radar Precipitation & Satellite



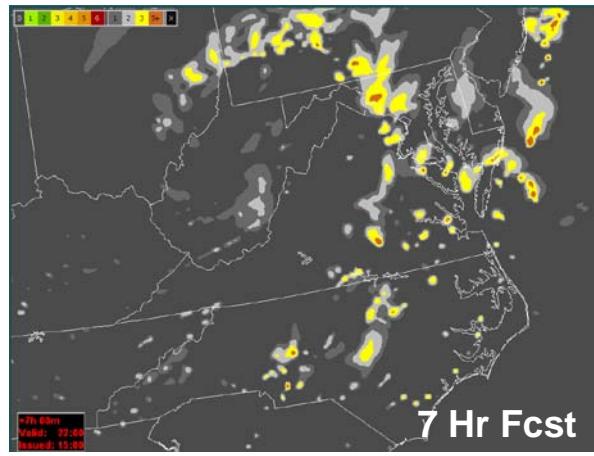
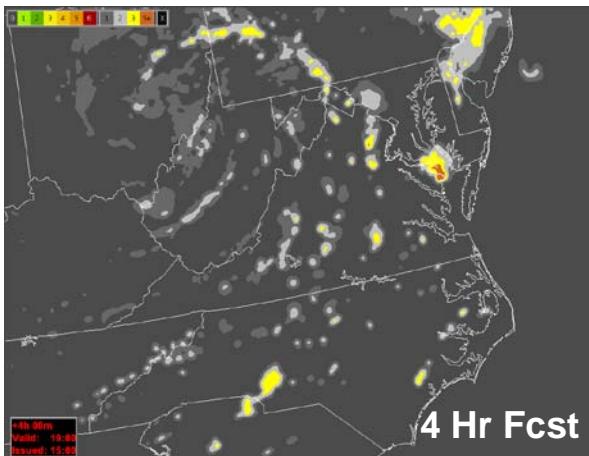
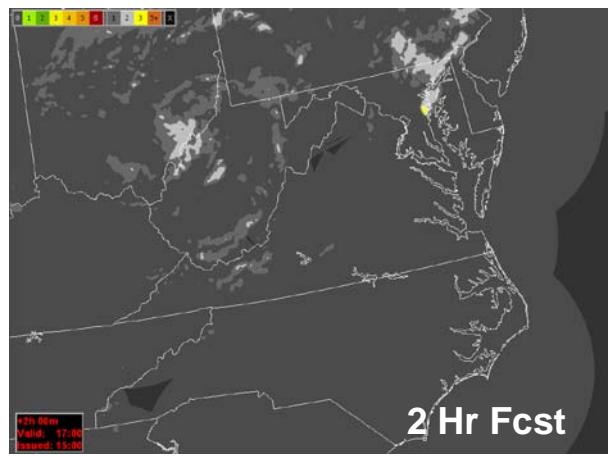
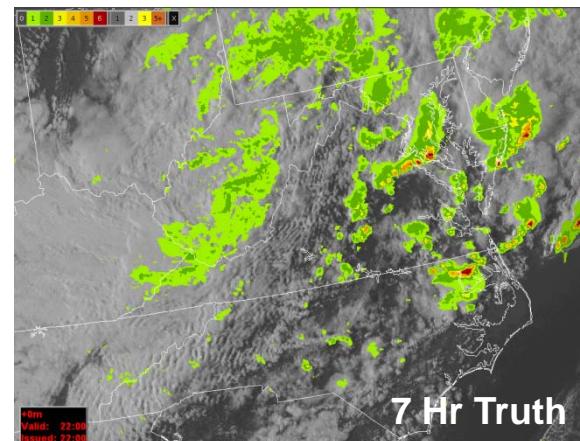
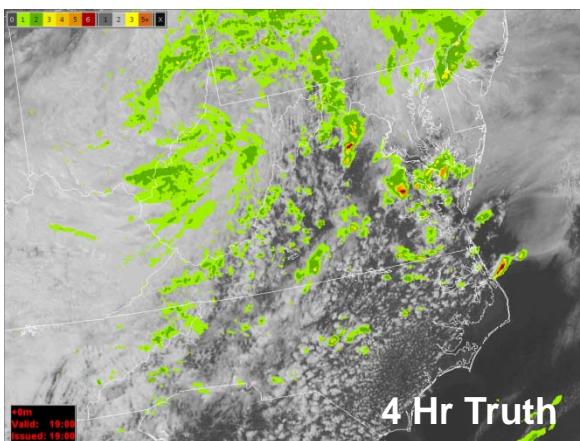
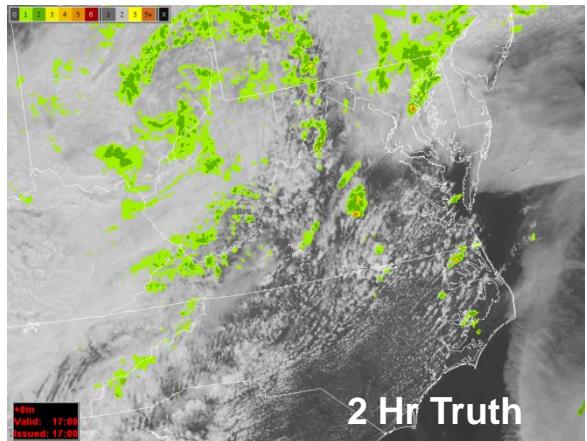
1 Hour Precipitation Forecast





CoSPA Research

Long-lead Convective Initiation

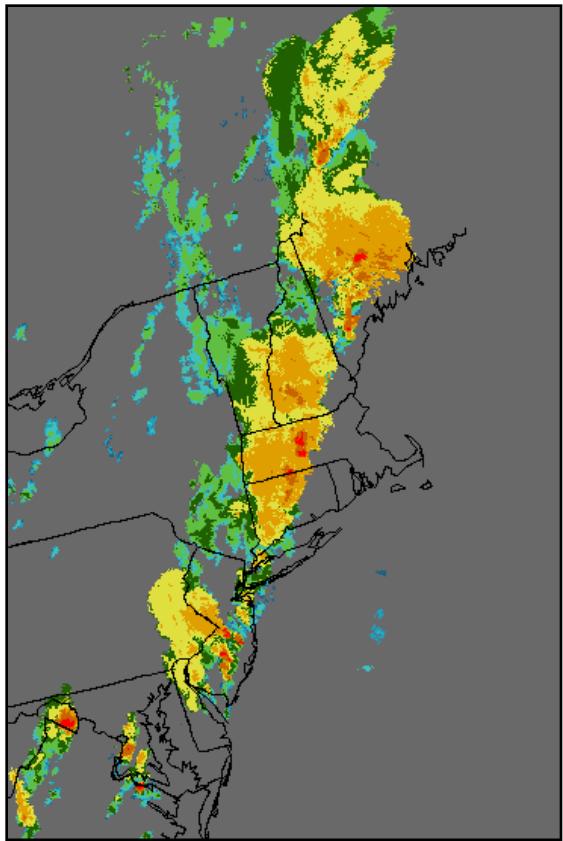


CI captured in HRRR

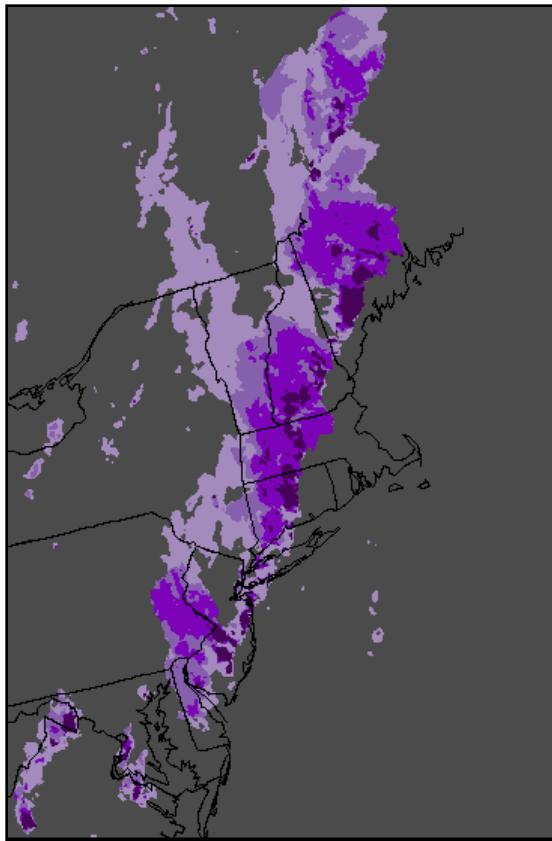


CoSPA Research

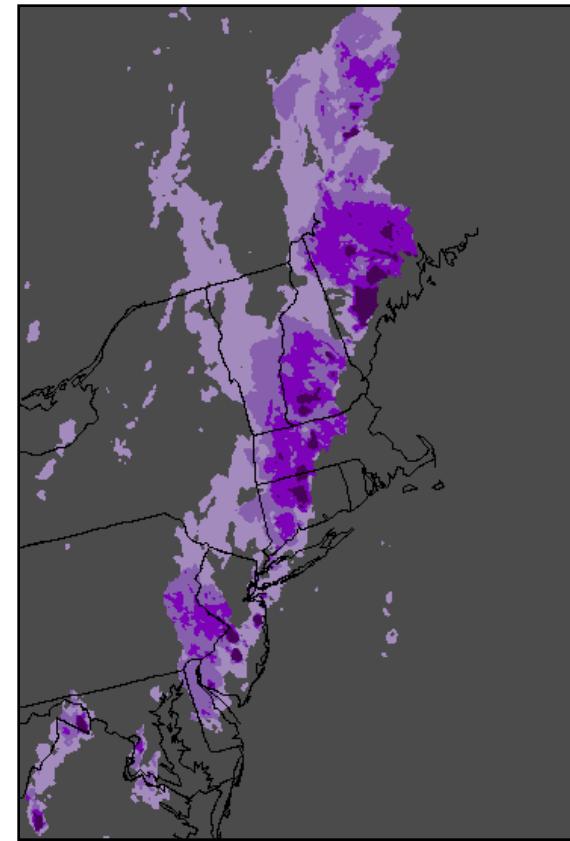
Storm Decay



Truth Echo Tops



Existing Echo Tops Forecast



Echo Tops Forecast with Decay

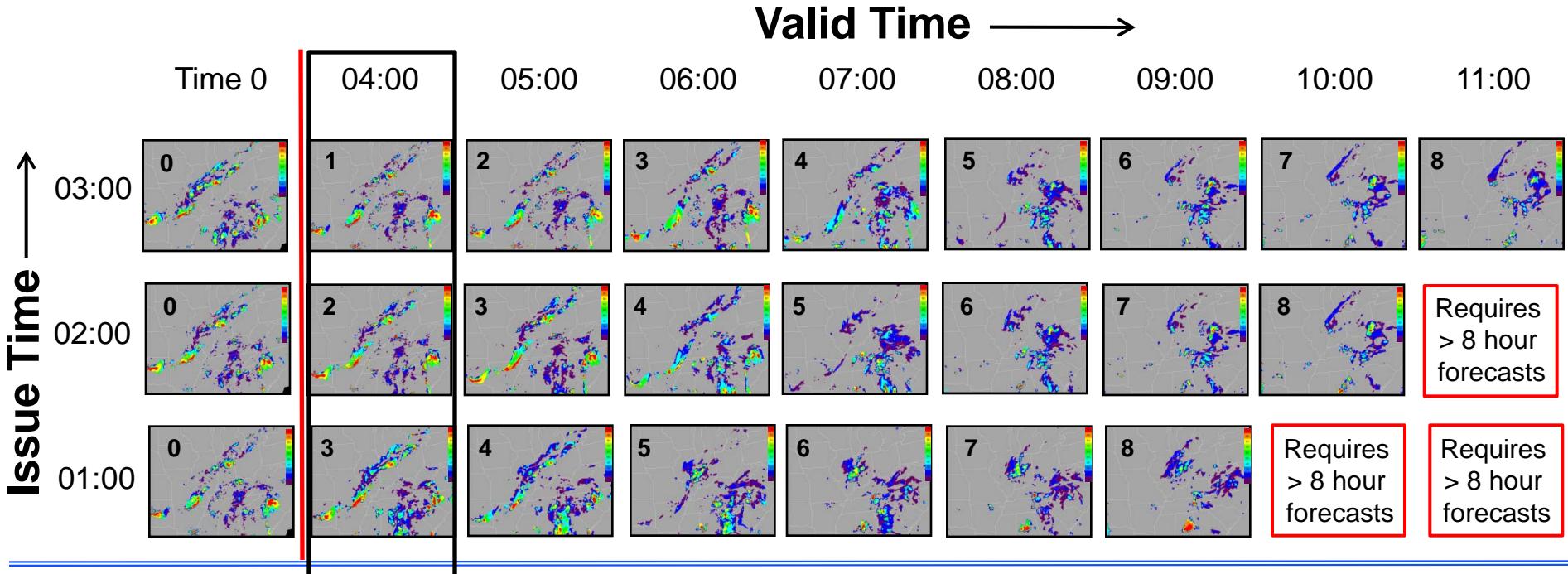
- Uses trends in CG lightning and ET
- Algorithm in testing



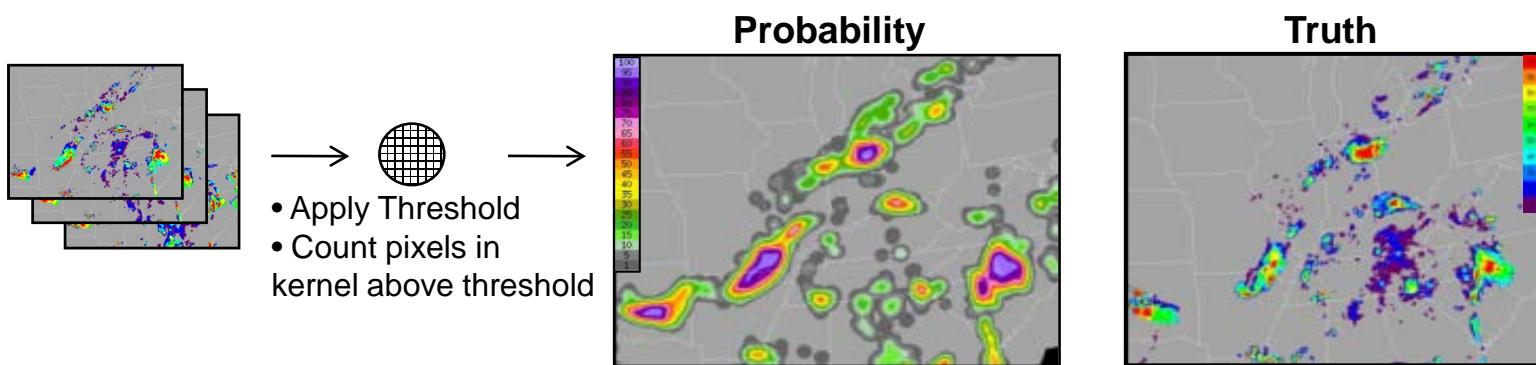
Probabilistic Forecasting Time-Lagged Ensembles



Input: Weather Avoidance Field (Probability of pilot deviation)



Example
for 04:00
Valid Time





Summary



- **2010 FAA Operational Evaluation of 0-8 hr forecasts**
 - Deterministic forecasts of VIL and Echo Tops
 - Shows storm character and scale
 - CONUS-wide domain
- **Forecasts combine short-term heuristics with longer-term Numerical Weather Prediction modeling**
- **Current Research**
 - Storm motion, convective initiation and decay, probabilistic forecasts, forecast blending, numerical modeling (HRRR)
- **Future**
 - Companion CoSPA probabilistic forecasts
 - Real-time accuracy estimates